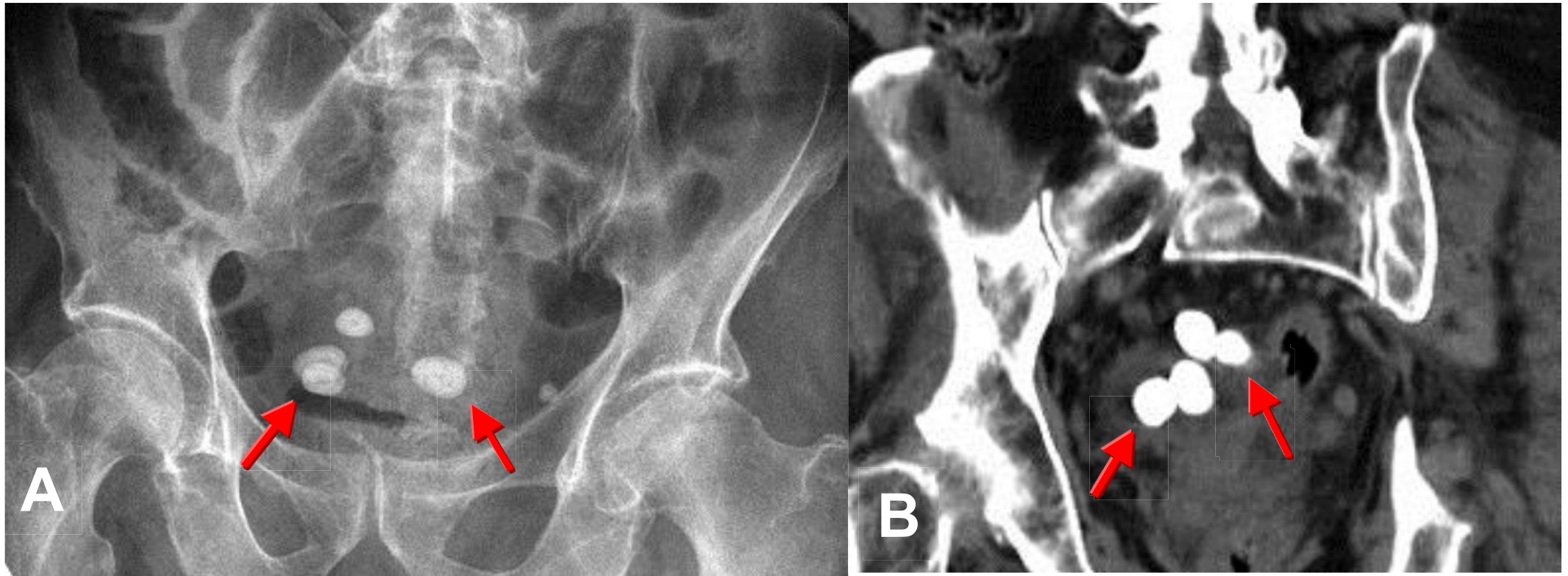


Urinary bladder stones



Bladder stones are small particles that can form in the bladder. They occur when the urine becomes too concentrated or when the body becomes dehydrated. They cause lower back or abdominal pain or difficulty with urination. Sometimes, they don't cause any symptoms. The diagnostic images include plain radiograph (arrow in A), ultrasound, IVU, cystoscopy & MDCT of pelvis (arrow in B).